DE STATIS
Statistisches Bundesamt

Mexico 🇲🇽

Statistical Country Profile

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Contents

■ General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Mexico City	Spanish	Mexican Peso

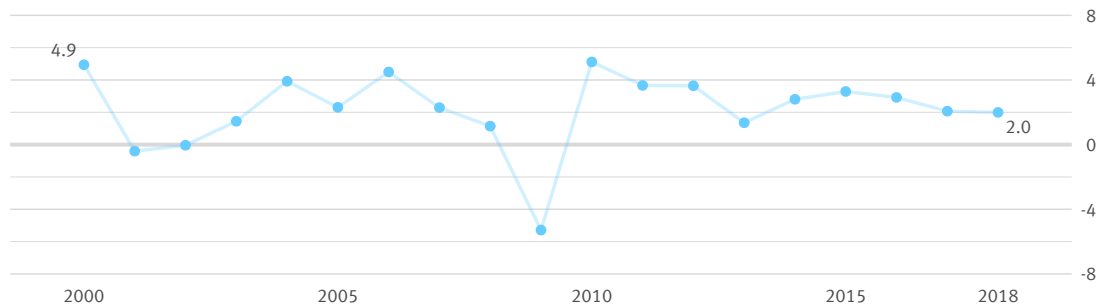### Land area in relation to Germany
km²

Mexico
1,943,950

Germany
349,360
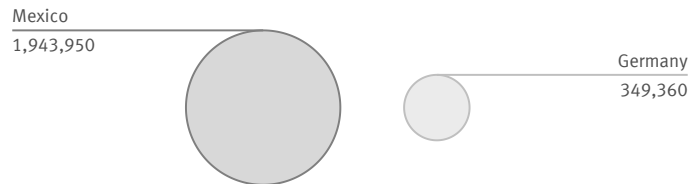
■ Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US$	GDP, real change % since 2000	GDP per capita US$	GDP per capita internat. US$
1,223	+43	9,807	20,602
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

4.9

2.0

2000   2005   2010   2015   2018

Gross domestic product per capita
US$

7,016

9,807

10,000

5,000

0

2000   2005   2010   2015   2018
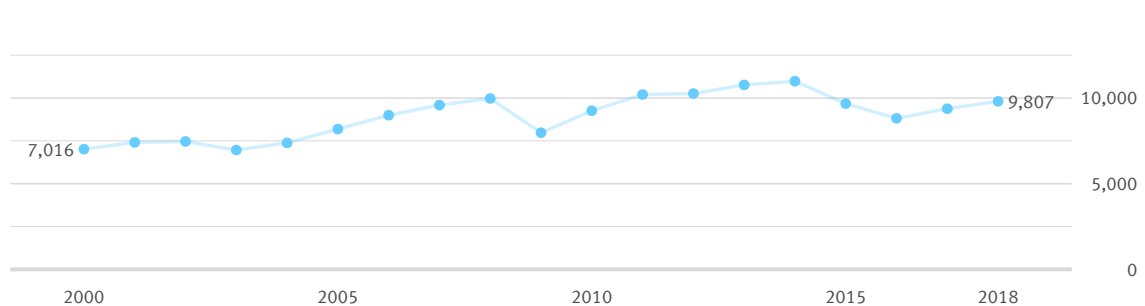
Inflation rate (change of consumer price index)	General government gross debt	General government net lending / borrowing
% on previous year	% of GDP	% of GDP
+4.9	53.6	-2.3
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: IMF-IFS	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP

● revenue ● expenditure
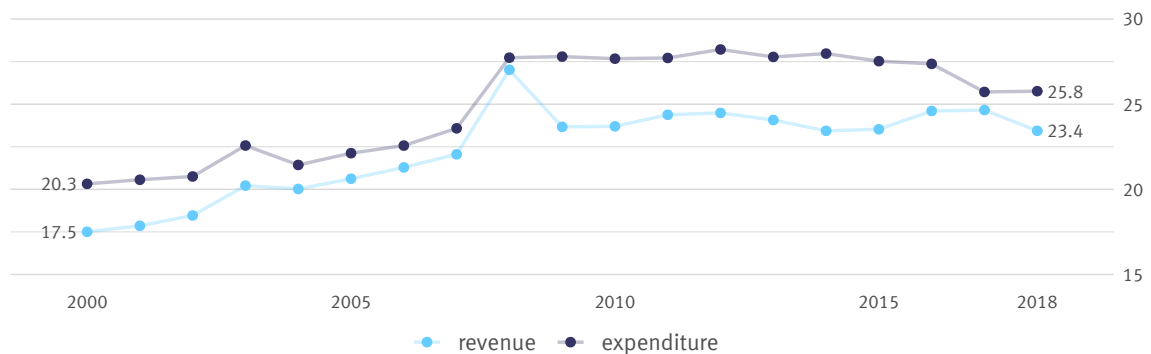
Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP

● surplus ● deficit
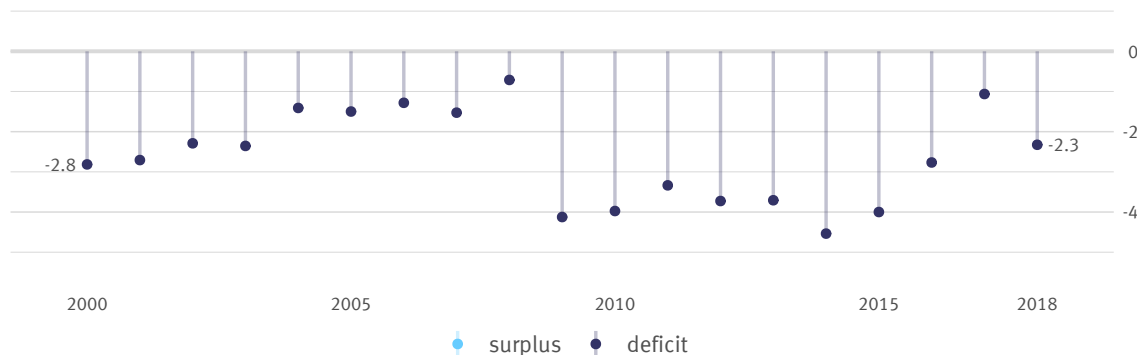
Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
489	180	30	5
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD

◼ Population

Population total 1,000	Population density inhabitants per km²	Life expectancy at birth (women) years	Life expectancy at birth (men) years
126,191	**65**	**79.7**	**74.9**
(2018) Source: WB-WDI	(2018) Source: WB-WDI	(2017) Source: WB-WDI	(2017) Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2018
1,000

Mexico
126,191

Germany
82,928

Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000

127,576

Projection medium variant after 2019
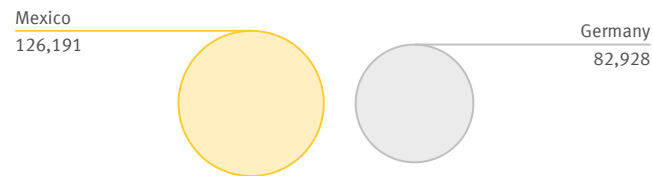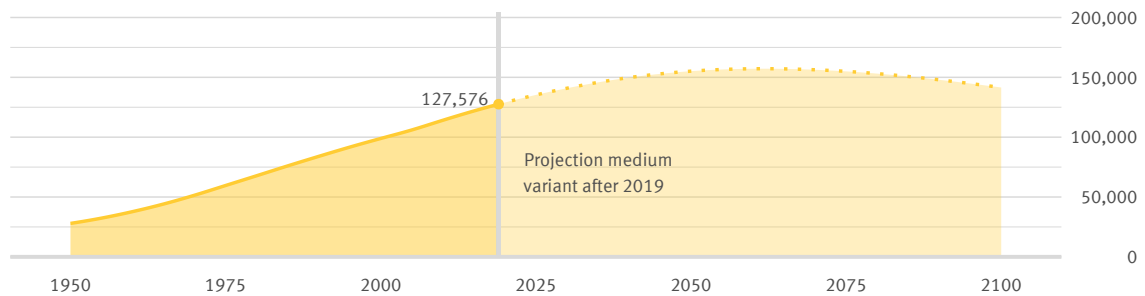
Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant after 2015

under 15-year-olds 15- to 64-year-olds 65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

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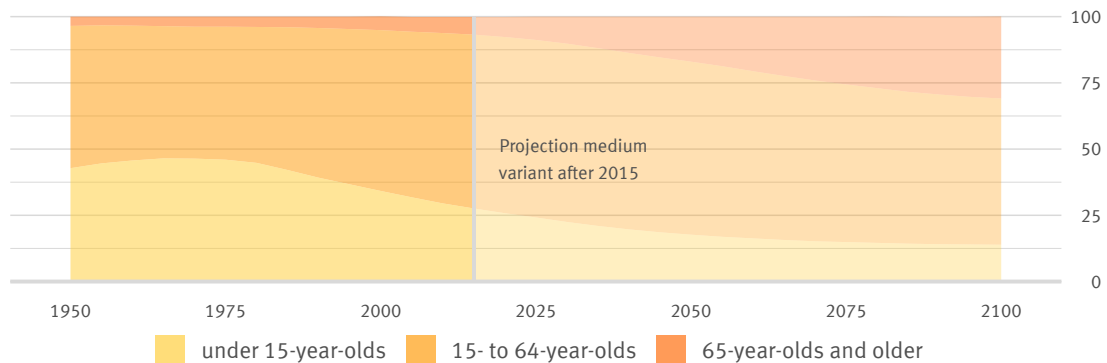
■ Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %
2.2	1.5	19.7	28.9
(2015)	(2015)	(2015)	(2016)
Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO

■ Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants
5.2	26.6	16.9	3,430
(2015)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO*

■ Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %
59.2	58,073	61.3	31.7
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%

Source: ILO-KILM

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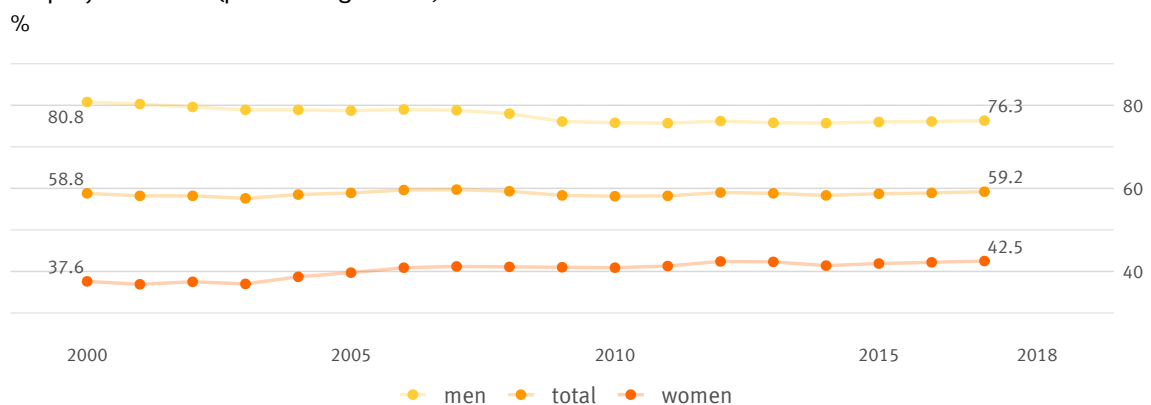
Employment and gross value added by sector 2017

%

Employment

13.1	25.8	61.1

Gross value added

3.4	30.7	60.4	5.6

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries　■ industry　■ services　□ not specified

Source employment: ILO-KILM
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) %	Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons
3.5	6.9	1.9
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%

●— youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)　●— unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILO-KILM

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■ Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)	Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)	Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)
0.762	77	43.4
(2015) Source: UNDP	(2015) Source: UNDP	(2016) Source: WB-WDI

■ Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100

Source: IMF-IFS
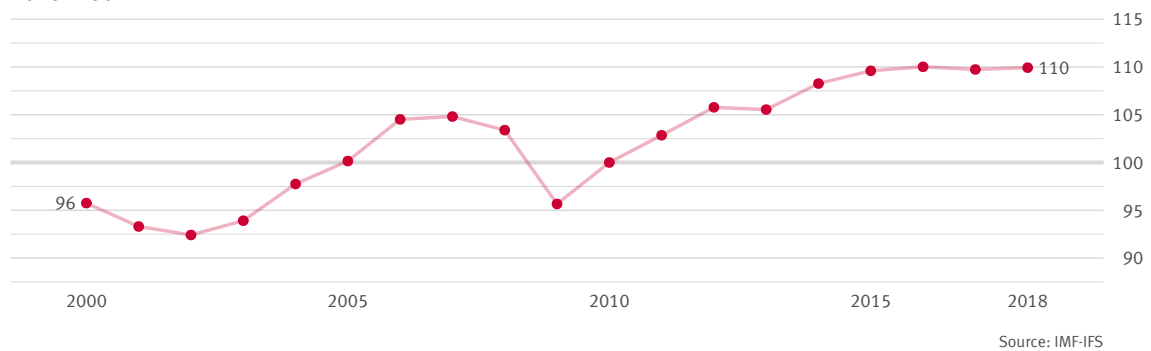
■ Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production % since 2000	Agricultural land % of land area	Forest area % of land area
+43	54.6	33.9
(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100

Source: FAO

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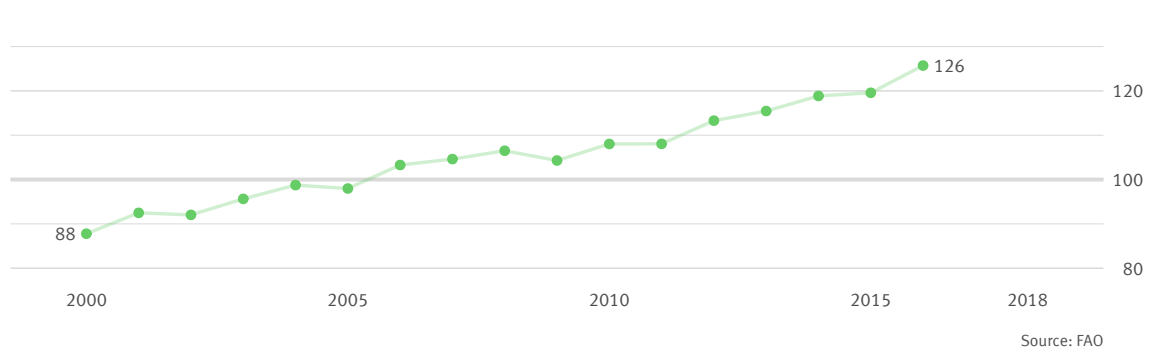
■ Foreign trade

Export of goods	Import of goods	Trade balance, goods
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
451	464	-14
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods
US$

exported goods, total   imported goods, total
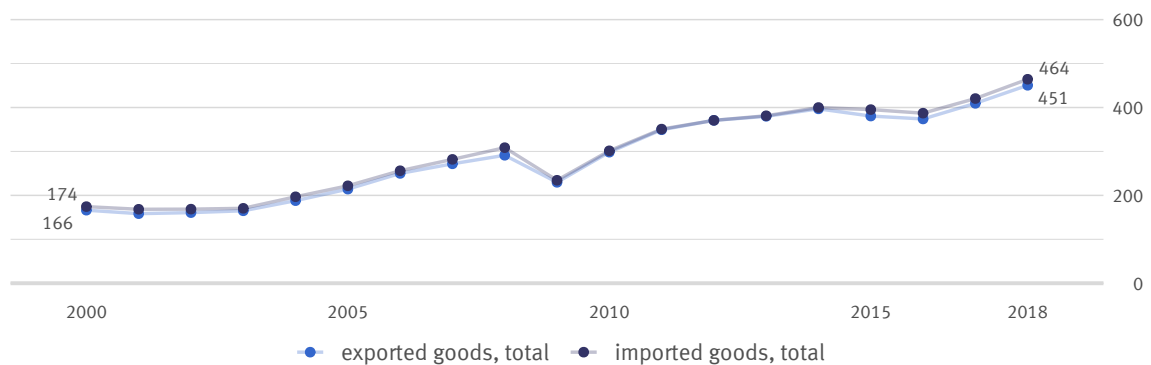
Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance
US$

trade surplus   trade deficit

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany	Goods exported to Germany	Goods imported from Germany	Goods imported from Germany
mn US$	% of all goods exported	mn US$	% of all goods imported
7,070	1.6	17,761	3.8
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2018, 2017

Exports of goods
%

United States	80.0
Canada	2.8
Germany	1.7
China	1.6
Spain	1.0

Imports of goods
%

United States	46.4
China	17.6
Japan	4.3
Germany	3.9
Korea, Republic of	3.7
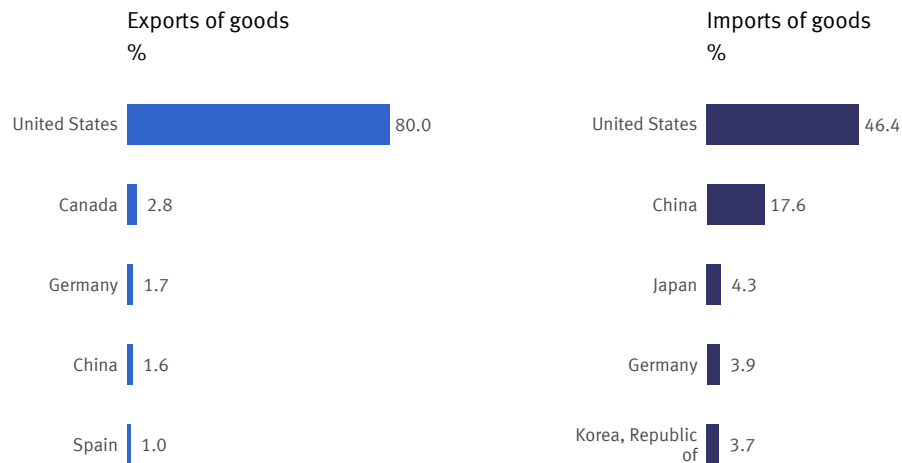
Main commodities traded 2018

Exports of goods
%

Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts	25.6
Electrical goods, appliances	18.2
Machinery and mechanical appliances	16.7
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	6.6
Optical, photographic or medical instruments	4.2

Imports of goods
%

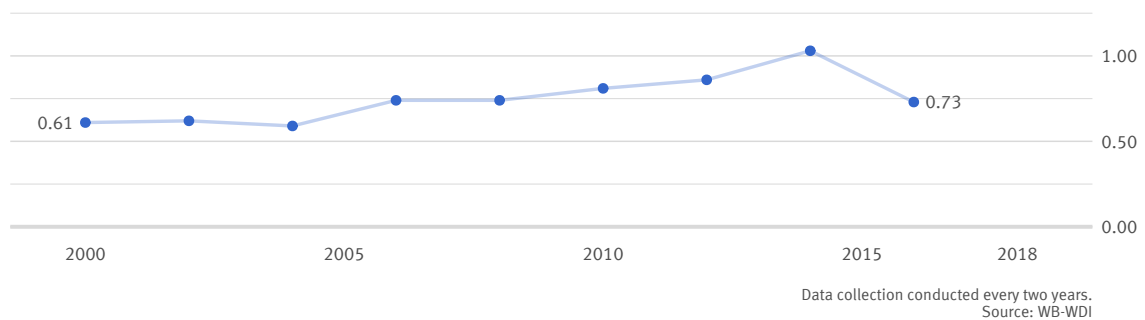|	
Electrical goods, appliances	20.4
Machinery and mechanical appliances	16.7
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	10.0
Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts	9.3
Plastics and articles thereof	5.4

Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

■ Transport

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants	Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants	Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants
214	114	469
(2015) Source: OICA*	(2017) Source: WB-WDI*	(2017) Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre

Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

■ Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption
3.9	1,537	2,157	9.2
(2017) Source: EDGAR	(2015) Source: WB-WDI	(2014) Source: WB-WDI	(2015) Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2017
tonnes per capita

Mexico
3.9

Germany
9.7
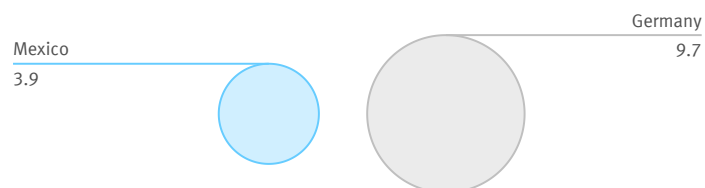
Source: EDGAR

■ Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Researchers	Resident patent applications
% of GDP	per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1 mn inhabitants
0.5	244	10
(2016)	(2013)	(2016)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants

- mobile cellular subscriptions
- internet users
- fixed broadband subscriptions

Source: ITU
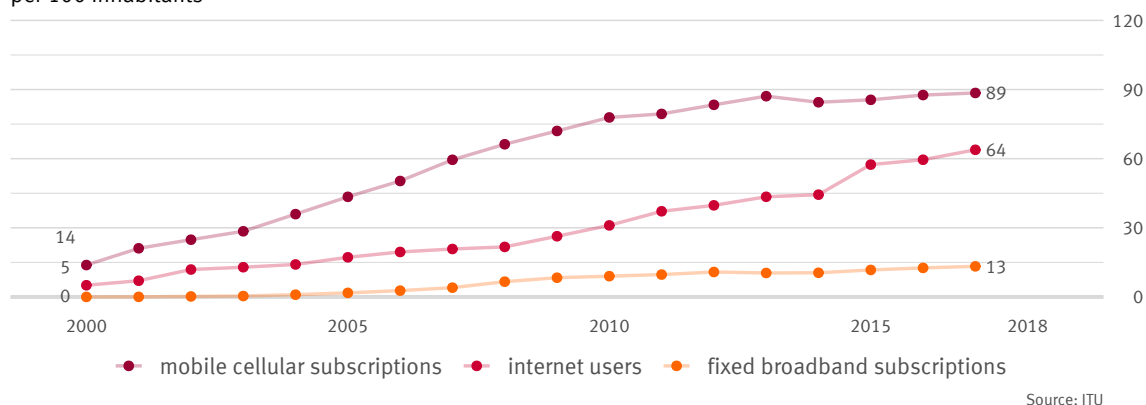
■ Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILO-KILM	International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
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